

An investigation on the college student's part-time job in Anshan city

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Abstract

In recent years, part-time has become more and more popular in the campus of our country . We can see college students doing the part-time job everywhere, college students' interest in part-time jobs, and it has become an important part of college campus life at present. Therefore, with the method of questionnaire we analyze the situation of the college students' part-time jobs, such as the type of part time jobs, how to deal with the relation of par-time and studying and how to deal with infringement phenomenon.

Keywords

College student, pat-time jobs , Investigation and analysis

1. Introduction

Nowadays, the reality of "difficult to be employed" for college students has caused a lot of pressure in the society. According to this we know that an experienced resume is the necessary condition to find a job. There is more and more competitive in today's society. On the ability of the requirements are also getting higher and higher. Employing units not only pay attention to the applicant's diploma, but also pay attention to whether there is a college student experience, whether it has a professional quality and professional skills. The reality also forced students to prepare for future employment in advance. College students doing part time jobs is not only a simple spontaneous behavior, it has a positive significance to the growth and development of College students. First of all, college students' part-time jobs affect the quality of college students; it can promote the all-round development of students' quality. Secondly, college students through the part-time job, contact the society, so as to promote their socialization. Then, in today's employment situation, college students can get exercise from part-time jobs, so as to improve the competitiveness of their employment. Finally, from the point of long-term development, part-time for implementation of the college students' value may also be affected.

In order to understand college students part-time and the related situation of career planning for the future, according to this the government and schools can provide guidance, so that the students can get more effective exercise, to seek ideal career in the future, we did a survey of Anshan city college students' part-time job and study.

2. Investigation design

2.1 Investigation method

The survey mainly uses questionnaire sampling survey, in the form of physical and electronic questionnaire to Anshan college students' questionnaire. Recycle questionnaire for sorting, filtering, analysis, and summary. So we can ensure the questionnaire recovery rate and scientific objectivity and effectiveness of the conclusion.

The questionnaire distributed object we made a systematic sampling, from different grades, different professional, different gender and other characteristics of college students perspective, reaction Anshan part-time college students. The survey sent out 600 physical and electronic questionnaires, 582 effective questionnaires were taken back; effective recovery rate was 97.0%. Questionnaires are

in the form of bearer, to develop scientific policies and further research provides more detailed first-hand information.

The survey starts from the perspective of Anshan students, real reaction college students part-time with certain accuracy and reference.

2.2 The basic information of the informant

(1) Gender. For the 582 valid questionnaires, there are 302 boys, accounting for 51.9% of the total respondents, and the girl to 280, accounting for 48.1% of the total respondents. The sex ratio is more balanced.

(2) Status of the grade. Among the respondents, freshman university students accounted for 30.1% of the total, sophomore (49.9%), university of junior students (19.8%), university of senior students accounted for 2%.

(3) Family economic conditions. The survey of more than 80% of students family economic conditions, 10% of students reached the well-off family economic level, less than 2% of students reached the rich family economic level, and family economic level of less than 8% of the students are in poor condition. Family economic situation is one of the important factors of college students part-time. And it is also one of the focuses of this survey.

3. The investigation contents and results

3.1 The institute to the part-time job

(1) The necessity of the part-time job

From the point of sex, with 40% of boys and 60% of girls think that college students part-time is very necessary, and think that college students don't need a part-time (0%), others think dispensable. From the point of grade, freshman, sophomore, junior respectively 30.1%, 40%, 60.8% of the students think that college students part-time will learn all regards as dispensable.

(2) Whether to engage in the part-time job

Respectively from the perspective of gender, about 15% of boys and 11% of girls often do a part-time job, about 75.5% of boys and 78.4% of girls occasionally do a part-time job, about 10.2% of boys and 9.8% of girls never do a part-time job, at the same time, the grade difference is larger, the older students compared to the number of part-time job, part-time experience to be abundant. Most students do part-time jobs, occasionally a few classmates often do part-time jobs or never. On the whole, due to social discrimination against women in employment, the proportion of girls think it's very necessary to do a part-time job is significantly higher than boys; As the growth of the grade, the students realize the employment situation is getting more and more urgent, students think proportion of very necessary to do part-time jobs growth significantly.

3.2 the path for looking for a part-time job

From the perspective of gender, respectively, about 12% of boys around 10% of the girls looking for part-time jobs by themselves, about 60% of boys and 70% of girls looking for part-time jobs through acquaintances, about 10% of boys and 30% of girls through intermediaries to find a part-time job, there are some students looking for part-time by advertising. At the same time, the grade difference is not big, basic consistent with the overall situation. Survey also found that more than 80% students thought that the school is very necessary to establish a part-time guide mechanism, to enrich the students after school life and ensure the safety of the part-time job.

3.3 the type and scope of the part-time job

Respectively from the perspective of gender, about 80% of boys and 40% of girls had a tutor, respectively, about 16% of boys and 78% of girls doing promotion specialist, with 14% of boys and 25% of female germinal leaflets, at the same time, there were still a few students engaged in etiquette, housekeeping, food and beverage, such as a part-time job. From grade, freshman, sophomore and junior respectively 65%, 75.5%, 98% of the students have done tutoring, respectively, 5%, 7.5%,

26% of the students have done promotion specialist, 20%, 30%, 16% of students had germinal leaflets. In general, the students' part-time type is unitary, and gender differences. Most of them is services and education industry. Through analysis for the following reasons: on the one hand, the time is limited, students can choose only less time consuming, relatively simple work; On the other hand, the less social experience and work ability is limited, a number of unit of choose and employ persons shall not be considered.

3.4 the relationship between engaging a part-time job and learning

No matter the gender or from grade, there are more than 90% of the students think the influence of a part-time job to study are vary from person to person, as long as pay attention to adjust, to be able to do both, and a small number of students said the two will influence each other. As a college student, I also think that there is no conflict between part-time jobs and learning. Because we usually do part-time job in summer and winter vacations or double cease day, didn't take up learning time, in school, we can still keep our mind learning. Besides, if the students holding the mentality of learning to do every job, I believe it is helpful to us. University is a place emphasis on autonomous learning, and society is a big class, as long as you put your mind to learn, you will find many mysteries. What's more, college students in the classroom for learning so many methods to solve the problem also can be applied to solve the problems in real life. Therefore, it is with part-time paid survey part-time another form of learning. Not only that, but I also think students part-time job is beneficial to the development of professional, the accumulation of experience.

3.5 the objective and gain of a part-time job

Respectively from the point of sex, about 45.2% of boys and 37.3% of girls think that part-time job can earn brushstroke money that belongs to oneself completely, have a sense of accomplishment; Respectively about 43.6% of boys and 43.6% of girls think that part-time job can accumulate social experience, laying the groundwork for the future work. Respectively, about 11.2% of boys and 11.2% of girls think that part-time job can broaden communication. To sum up, the vast majority of students engaged in part-time job is more clear, the purpose of part-time harvest was thought to be mainly to make money and social experience, a few students think we can make friends, broadening the communication.. We aimed at the reason of college students now keen to part-time for part-time study survey, through summary, found mainly in two aspects: on the one hand is due to the mentality of modern college students have changed a lot. They have strong sense of independence; want to use their own labor to earn rewards, in order to obtain a certain economic independence. On the other hand is the society, university students' employment pressure. Many people hope that through part-time work experience, to cultivate their abilities, and to better prepare to be going to work for the future. Thus, social competition is fierce and the employment pressure on college students show the impact of the strong, this is the important cause of college students do part-time jobs.

3.6 The difficulties during engaging the part-time job

(1)Part-time job has no connection with professional knowledge, can't use their own professional knowledge. College students' part-time type focused on similar to the assistants to work at Wanda square, the rest and promotion, the campus agent, food service, the school work-study programs, etc. Part-time type rich covers 11 industries, but the main content of a single, simple physical labor of the first.

(2)The way is narrow, advertising information credulity. College students look for jobs mainly by classmates and teachers, school poster or advertisement, intermediary agencies and network access to a part-time job. But due to the limited information, the intermediary market regulations is not sound, can meet the requirements of students doing part-time jobs. College students lack of social experience, in the process of looking for part-time, too credulous advertisement information, combined with their own and without the relevant social experience, the lack of information on the discrimination ability of the authenticity, often seek to not work units, but the relevant intermediary company even unscrupulous businessmen, make many people wasted effort, already lost money again, also make some college students to work and to produce fear, individuals will lost confidence.

(3) Self-protection ability and legal consciousness is weak. Because of the complicated society, college students have no further contact with some part-time information and work without more vigilant, easy to trap in part-time jobs. Most college students are not familiar with related law knowledge, legal consciousness, the lack of preventive measures, in the process of part-time don't know how to use legal weapons to protect themselves, to the labor contract in the contract, the contract during the trial did not concept and understanding. And at the time of infringement by the others, students did not leave the convincing proof that can protect themselves, damage their own economic interests and health.

(4) School lack of management, the effect part-time is not good. As an important place to educate and protect college students, school has the obligations and responsibilities to actively guide students to engage in and attend part-time activities outside of school. But many colleges and universities for students to this aspect demand did not cause enough attention, there also does not have the corresponding correct guide organizations and school groups, it lack of corresponding management system to guide the part-time job of college students, to protect their interests in the part-time job, to maximize their interests.

3.7 the parents' attitude to the part-time job

Overall, about 50% of the parents agree to their children to engage in part-time, mainly due to safety concerns; About 25% of the parents agree with children engaged in part-time job, and be encouraged; Around 20% of the parents don't agree with children engaged in part-time job, they think that students should give priority to in order to learn; There are very few parents engaged in part-time job completely disagree with their children.

4. Research conclusions and implications

Through the above analysis and the summary, we found that there are all kinds of the problems in the process of college students in part-time job, to solve these problems, we have the corresponding solving measures are put forward. But these are not enough. College students engaged in part-time job they inner demand of all-round development of body and mind, and is also increasingly fierce employment competition of refraction, should cause the attention of the schools and government. Especially for colleges and universities, teaching material update speed is too slow, accustomed to private teaching, theory and practice is serious, college students entered the adult society, both in terms of interpersonal communication, and meet the need of work, ability is low, slightly long transition period. During the period of school and college students across the school gate, into the adult society, greatly make up for the shortage. So college should attach importance to college students part-time phenomenon, has the responsibility to put it into the education of students daily teaching activities and management of students' social practice work, make its benign development, and provide guidance to college students, as far as possible the relationship established with unit of choose and employ persons, provide or recommend match the professional part-time jobs, let the students to improve their broader second classroom. At the same time, college students need to re-examine their part-time purpose, reasonable arrangement of time, do part-time study two not mistake, really grow up in an all-round way.

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