

The Cultivation of College Students' Legal Consciousness and the Reform of Education

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Abstract

the so-called "young strong country strong, young weak country weak." [1] College students are the constructivist army of the future socialism, laying a good foundation for the comprehensive development of comprehensive national strength. With the continuous progress of society, the rule of law society has become the main melody of social development. Based on this, it is very important to strengthen the cultivation of legal consciousness of young college students.

Keywords

University law education reform college students' legal consciousness.

1. Current status of legal consciousness of college students in colleges and universities.

Nowadays, in the education of colleges and universities, except for the major of law, there are few laws in other disciplines, which make students' legal consciousness weak. Although colleges and universities are attaching importance to the cultivation of legal consciousness, they are still not systematic and standardized. Not only can not effectively raise the student's legal consciousness, even may cause the student to have the wrong understanding to the legal knowledge. And some university students have no confidence in the law, suspicion and so on. It is mainly reflected in the following aspects:

1.1 The crime rate of college students increases.

"The most obvious and extreme manifestation of contempt for social order is crime," Marx said. [2] in the context of the rule of law, the popularization of legal knowledge has reduced the crime rate in China, but it still exists. As the last stage of students' contact with the society, the university should pay more attention to its legal consciousness. Nowadays, there is a lack of awareness of students' legal awareness in colleges and universities, which leads some students to lack correct understanding of legal knowledge and moral concepts, and finally go astray. With the increase of recent graduates in our country, the situation of "difficult employment" and "entrepreneurial difficulties" are more common. Therefore, some students are forced to walk on the edge of the law and go on their way. According to the survey results, the main reason for the increase in the crime rate of college students is because of their ignorance.

1.2 Limited legal teaching hours in colleges and universities.

Society is progressing and people's ideas are constantly being optimized in this process. Therefore, nowadays, colleges and universities are attaching great importance to the development of law teaching. At the same time, it is more important to cultivate students' innovation and entrepreneurship awareness, so as to reduce students' pressure. This kind of teaching process, inevitably causes the student to study the pressure to increase, the specialized course that it develops also gradually increases. Although under this background, the university has gradually attaches importance to the development of the law courses, but its basic teaching class hour is still limited, as electives and legal knowledge, also can make students produce erroneous ideas, don't think its course to carry out the important, eventually led to the development of the law teaching class in college and universities can not reach the desired effect [3].

1.3 Pay attention to the application of the indoctrination of duty and the neglect of right.

Today, with the constitution of the people, the needs, development and rights of people are reflected in the legal provisions. This has also changed the concept of the rule of law in society, and the most significant change is from the original passive law to the active use of today, which is transferred from the compulsory standard to the right standard. However, we are still in the indoctrination stage of the rule of law education for college students. The positioning of the rule of law education of college students is not accurate, but the emphasis is on the law of the law, which makes the college students have the illusion that "the law is the obligation to fulfill the obligation". Thus, the law produces a wide range of psychological, one-sided view "I do not violate the law and I have nothing to do".

2. Reform university law education status quo, enhance the legal consciousness of college students effective way.

To sum up, the reform of university law education is a top priority to increase the legal consciousness of college students. It is mainly embodied in the following parties.

2.1 The development of legal courses should be aimed at improving the legal consciousness of college students.

Marx pointed out that "the basic spirit of the rights and obligations to the public, and the basic spirit of the law, seems to be more likely to receive the desired effect than to imbue them with a large number of legal provisions." [3] the cultivation of the legal consciousness of college students is not just the impart of the law, but also the legal spirit of cultivating the youth, and the belief of "the supreme law of law". Education is the education of the human soul, not the stack of intellectual knowledge and knowledge," jaspers said in what is education. [4] school education should be complete education, which is to train students as a complete person. At the present stage our country university legal education and moral education for students of the most common way is to open the ideological and moral cultivation and law basics courses, to improve the efficiency of legal education in colleges and universities teaching, improve the current situation of university legal education of law courses should be for the purpose of improving college students' legal consciousness in teaching, and in the course to student's physical and mental characteristics, in the process of psychological status of fine survey statistics, then specific issues specific analysis, so as to improve the students' legal consciousness to the greatest extent.

2.2 The development of legal courses should deepen the legal emotional identification of college students.

Legal emotion refers to the subjective psychological attitude and psychological reflection of people based on the cognition of the current legal knowledge. Therefore, in today's university law education reform, the law of college students should be deepened. Its main purpose is to promote students' dependence on the legal knowledge, to reduce the resistance of legal knowledge, to provide students in conducting behavior choice at first to consider is the French without hesitation into correct behavior consciousness, to hinder the students to maintain legal order with feeling. Part of the students by the harm such as conflicts of interest, the first thought is not to use legal means to protect themselves, but choose to violence, eventually lead to students not only reasonable safeguard their rights, but also because of their urge to push down the wrong path. Therefore, it is urgent to deepen the legal feeling of college students.

2.3 The development of legal courses should guide students to carry out legal practice and increase their legal will.

"Practice is the sole criterion to prove the truth". In order to guarantee students' trust law in the course of law courses, it is crucial to gradually understand the importance of law based on the present life. Based on this, it is very important to guide students to practice legal practice in the course of law course. The school can intersperse legal practice courses in legal knowledge courses, organize mock court training, and make students play different roles so that students can learn legal knowledge in

entertainment. The school can also strive for the cooperation of the public inspection law department of the society and organize students to attend the court. School on the ideas of legal system education for college students attach importance to social practice, strives for realism the innovation, within the framework of activities do the obstacles, firm confidence, explore innovative, simple and feasible way of practice, to strive for more trust to the society, family, implement the task of cultivating learning big raw solid.

2.4 The development of law courses should create a good education environment for students.

As the saying goes, "walk with the good man and be a bandit with the bad guys", so the environment is important for people's growth. Therefore, the reform of education in university law needs not only to start with education, but also to transform the learning environment. The principle of "ruling the country according to law" promotes the development of the rule of law society in China. Based on this, the development of the legal education course in college and universities, the social development of our country should be under the basis of absorbing the advantages, do "lawful", build a good learning environment for students, which exerts influence on college students' legal consciousness.

3. Conclusion

It is of great significance for the university to strengthen the reform of education and establish a legal consciousness for the university, and it is of great importance to the development of the society. When the students have set up the correct legal consciousness, they can automatically exclude the resistance to sexual assault, and promote the development of reasonable and standardized society. In addition, the legal consciousness of having the right to make students have self-correcting mechanisms, and starting from their own, resisting damaging things to the society, so as to promote the comprehensive development of China's comprehensive national strength, promote the construction of socialism with Chinese characteristics [4].

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