

Theoretical Explanation of New Economic Globalization in the New Era

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Abstract

In the aspects of economic globalization, counter-globalization and world economic development, Xi Jinping put forward new judgments and new ideas. Marx's World History Theory and Marx's Economic Globalization Thought are the origin of Xi Jinping's economic globalization series, and based on this, it combines the reality of China's national conditions and the development of China's times, and constructs a new economic globalization model. The key to prevent the further spread of the anti-globalization thought and the challenge of the world economy is the new globalization thought. This idea can guide the further opening and development of China, and can also guide and grasp the direction of economic globalization. And it can also promote the perfection of global governance and the construction of open world economy.

Keywords

Economic; Globalization Marx; Inverse Globalization.

1. The Background of New Economic Globalization

Part of the western politicians with different intentions, unconcealed use of popular opinion to flatter populism, to turn popular anger and discontent into attacks, to hinder the weapons of free trade, and to plant the "economic globalization." After the western politicians have the people as the impeding force of economic globalization, they strongly promoted the spread of anti-globalization thinking. The formation of anti-globalization ideas is explained by two factors: First, the development of science and technology revolution and economic globalization lead to social crisis and insufficient governance. The economic globalization has the science and technology revolution as the impetus, then the rapid development, the western capitalist countries vigorously pursue the liberalism, the economic development has carried on the privatization and the marketization. And the western capitalist countries also move their manufacturing industry overseas out of the profit of capital, which leads to the extinction of the real economy of the state, the aerial industry, the imbalance of the domestic economic structure and the domestic economic contradiction and social contradiction. However, the scientific and technological revolution and the development of economic globalization, which are restricted by the capital logic, also lead to the world economic crisis, the fiscal deficit and the deterioration of ecological environment, etc. In addition, artificial intelligence and other technologies brought by the scientific and technological revolution have replaced part of the labor force, further promoting the occurrence of unemployment crisis and enterprise bankruptcy, and aggravating various social problems. Second, economic globalization and scientific and technological revolution lead to unbalanced development and polarization. On the one hand, most developing countries have limited profits in the development process of globalization, but they also have the phenomenon that they cannot make profits. This will inevitably lead to the widening of the gap between the rich and the poor between the developing countries and the western developed countries, and then develop into the current global development imbalance. On the other hand, the unequal distribution of the interests of capitalist countries in the development

process of economic globalization leads to the widening of the economic gap between the rich and the poor, and the polarization of the rich and the poor. The upper class in the western developed countries has monopolized most of the benefits of the globalization development and made great profits, but the people of the middle class and the lower class have become the victims of the globalization development, the profits are limited or even unable to make profits. In this context, the capitalist countries dominated by the United States have embraced unilateralism and trade protectionism, abandoned economic globalization, and planned to move manufacturing back home and restrict immigration. In a word, the counter-globalization measures taken by the western capitalist countries in order to safeguard the existing interests and transfer the domestic contradictions. However, anti-globalization is still unable to solve all the problems and contradictions in today's world, and anti-globalization is inconsistent with the development facts of the present times. In this era of rapid development, only the new economic globalization can guide the development direction of the era and push the era in the right direction.

2. Theoretical Origin and Development of Emerging Economic Globalization

In the nineties of the twentieth century, the Soviet Union and the East changed dramatically, and at the same time, China joined the World Trade Organization and constructed a new market economy system. Marx explained the essence of economic globalization as early as the mid-19th century. Some foreign scholars once thought that the word "globalization" was placed in the background of the 20th century, it is a very new word, caused the upsurge of discussion, but a century ago, Marx met the consequences of globalization. We should look at Marx's thinking of economic globalization with the new historical materialism constructed by Marx's philosophical revolution, so that we can deeply analyze and discuss the study.

Based on Marx's thought of economic globalization and world history theory, it is the inevitable result of combining the above two theories.

2.1. Thought Origin: Marx's Thought of Economic Globalization

Marx thinks that the change of economic foundation and superstructure is positively related, that is, as long as the economic foundation is changed, the superstructure will be completely changed immediately. Based on Marx's economic globalization thought, the western capitalist countries led by economic globalization urged the capitalist class to open up the world market and establish the capitalist production mode in the world. In this historical process, capitalism takes liberalism as the core, emphasizes the rule of law, democracy, free trade and other thoughts, which is the impetus of the global spread of capital, technology and so on. Marx mentioned many concepts related to economic globalization in "German Ideology," "Communist Manifesto" and "Capital Theory." Although he did not formally put forward the concept of "economic globalization," but the related concepts put forward in the above-mentioned books also urged Marx to establish the framework of economic globalization concept. "The birth of economic globalization is explained as the reform and development of productive forces in Marx's historical conception of materialism. The globalization that we are talking about today may be equal to the globalization that people are exposed to in their daily life. This kind of globalization depends on the new historical conditions of capitalist production mode as the foundation of development and continues to expand globalization.

Capitalist mode of production directly promotes the emergence of economic globalization, which is the inevitable outcome of its mode of production, but essentially it is also the world expansion and domination of capitalist countries' social capital. Perhaps it can be said that the construction of the thought of economic globalization cannot be separated from the logic of the

thought of capitalism. It can be seen that the new economic globalization and Marx's thought of economic globalization in the new era are mutually promoting relations. In order to develop the new economic globalization thought, Marx's thought of economic globalization is necessary to guide the development direction and provide a solid foundation for the development of the new economic globalization thought. The new idea of globalization has proved the practicability of Marx's thought of economic globalization. However, not all of the new economic globalization comes from Marx's thought of economic globalization, which combines the development of the times and social reality, and then innovates and develops.

2.2. Theoretical Origin: Marx's World History Theory

We should combine the world historical contradiction and the world development law to carry on the pioneering research, because the key and the theoretical weapon of the proper insight and solving the world historical contradiction both point to the world historical theory created by Marx, Marx's world historical theory is based on the scientific knowledge, uses the scientific means to foresee the future development direction of the economic globalization constructively. In the academia of Marx, many scholars take Marx's world history theory as the research guide, integrate the economic globalization constructively with the world history theory, and then take the world history theory as the foundation to guide the development direction of China and the practice research of China. Marx's theory of world history breaks through the empirical science emphasized by empiricism, clarifies the origin, endogenous characteristics and mechanism of economic globalization, and solves mankind's question about economic globalization with scientific means and knowledge. Marx believed that the bourgeoisie, which had opened up the world market, had pushed all the consumption and production of the country into the world. It can be concluded that Marx's world history theory not only points out the development direction of human society, but also reveals the endogenous power and operating mechanism of economic globalization.

2.3. Innovation and Development: New Economic Globalization

The concept of new economic globalization in the new era creatively produces new economic globalization with communist attribute, which is mainly embodied in the following two aspects: The first is the old-fashioned economic globalization which is dominated by capitalism and controlled by capital logic of capital class. Under the background of the present times, the friction between "globalization and counter-globalization" has been expanding, which leads to certain contradictions, which fully indicates that the development of the old economic globalization dominated by capitalism has reached the end point and is about to decline. In fact, the capitalist-dominated economic globalization cannot change the contradiction between the capitalist private ownership of means of production and the socialization of production, and will also promote the world-wide outbreak of capitalist crisis. This fully demonstrates the contradiction between the inherent characteristics of capitalism and the present economic globalization. Nowadays, the world is at the key point of the evolution from the old economic globalization to the new economic globalization. The old economic globalization is bound to withdraw from the world stage, and the new economic globalization is coming on the scene. Therefore, it is the trend of the times to construct the new economic globalization dominated by socialism, and it is also the internal regulation of Marxist theoretical logic.

The second is to build a new socialist economic globalization characterized by win-win cooperation and balanced development. Trade disputes among countries are aggravated, and regional development gap is widened, which leads to conflicts among people within the country, and polarization trend is gradually increased. When capital expands wildly around the world, it also increases conflicts and contradictions between countries and people. Although the capitalist mode of production promotes the development of economic globalization, it cannot

promote the growth of good governance and common interests of mankind in the whole world, nor fit the profound connotation of the term "community of human destiny," it only disguises economic globalization as a means of exploiting some hegemonic countries.

3. The Time Value of New Economic Globalization in the New Era

The new economic globalization which conforms to the development trend of the times, accords with the development trend of the times and the step of historical advance, provides the guidance for the development of China and the global development, clarifies the development direction and the road, has the epoch-making historical significance and the epoch-making value.

To meet the economic challenges of globalization, it is necessary to restrict the development of anti-globalization ideas. In the current international environment, the anti-globalization thought has not stopped its spread, even the anti-globalization thought has expanded faster and faster, among which the most prominent is the unilateralism and protectionism thought of some countries. On this premise, the United States launched a trade war against other countries, raising tariff ratios, contrary to the policy of free trade, the impact is very bad. For example, in the trade war initiated by the United States against China, the United States has imposed trade restrictions and high-intensity pressure on China, which is tantamount to bullying and seriously violates the trade norms and order of multilateralism, which has greatly reduced Sino-US relations, greatly reduced economic and trade exchanges, and is not conducive to the development of the world economy. Xi Jinping believed that economic globalization was mainly promoted by the western countries led by the United States 20 years ago. Nowadays, China has become the main impetus of economic trade and investment facilitation in the world. This also fully proves that the global development direction can be guided as long as it conforms to the changing laws of the times and constantly improves and develops itself. This also points out from the side that the thought of counter-globalization threatens the pattern of world economic development and hinders the development of economic globalization.

Secondly, we should improve the governance structure of the world economy and promote the establishment of an open world economy. In order to develop economic globalization, it is necessary to construct an open world economy. Perfecting and developing the world-type economic governance is the foundation of constructing the open world economy. Because the world-type economic governance is not perfect, and the rationality of the world-type economic governance structure is insufficient, it leads to the continuous spread of anti-globalization thoughts and the frequent occurrence of world economic problems. Xi Jinping's idea of the new economic globalization made it clear that China should assume the responsibility of the big countries, so China will participate in and improve the world-type economic globalization, and put forward the Chinese plan. Xi Jinping stressed that world-type economic governance needs the attention and participation of the whole world. China will more actively coordinate with the macro policies of the major economies in the world to achieve win-win cooperation, promote the development of the world economy and promote the sustainable growth of global economic stability. Therefore, we should speed up the improvement of world-type economic governance to deal with the economic problems of globalization and the test brought by the anti-globalization thought, among which, it is most important to promote the development of free trade and strengthen the mechanism guarantee.

Finally, it will guide China to expand its opening up and lead the development of economic globalization. The lessons brought by the lock-on-closed countries are engraved enough, so the lock-on-closed countries are not desirable. Only by opening the doors and expanding the opening can the long-term prosperity of the country be guaranteed. Today, when economic globalization prevails, if any country plans to close its doors to develop and build, it cannot be

realized, which deviates from the laws of historical development. China has always persisted in developing the new economic globalization of the new era, and is very willing to assist the world with a positive attitude to develop the new economic globalization of the new era, and China's rapid economic development also benefits from the development of economic globalization, so China has no doubt that the development of economic globalization is consistent with the laws of historical development. In a speech, Xi Jinping mentioned that China will also firmly choose the basic national policy of opening up to the outside world in the future, and it is not advisable to close the door to strive for construction, and strive to build a more in-depth and multi-faceted overall development and open pattern on the "Belt and Road," an international project. Nowadays, there are some obvious changes in economic globalization, such as the integrated development of digital economy, the influence of science and technology reform such as artificial intelligence, the serious fiscal deficit phenomenon of world economic governance, etc. According to Xi Jinping, we need to act proactively, make more positive effects of economic globalization, and promote the development process of economic globalization. We should keep up with the development trend of the times, combine the national conditions, and choose the right time and path to integrate with the economic globalization. This also fully confirms that only the new economic globalization as the guide of China, China can better expand the opening, guide and grasp the development direction of economic globalization.

4. Summary

Xi Jinping believes that the progress of science and technology and the development of social productive forces are the boost of the formation of new economic globalization. We should comprehensively study and judge the development situation of the world's overall situation, and recognize that economic globalization is the inevitable outcome of adapting to the development of the times. The essence of globalization is included in the thought of new economic globalization, which makes the direction and characteristics of times change clear. The new economic globalization takes the world history theory as a whole and transcends nationalism and nationalism in the methodology level, reshaping the human cognition of economic globalization; At the level of ontology, the whole and grand world landscape is embodied; At the level of values, it emphasizes the idea of win-win cooperation, the idea of common value and the interests of the whole world. Engels has also stressed that a nation cannot stand on the top of science without theory. The realization of new-type globalization has provided a brand-new idea and scheme for dealing with world economic problems and challenges of globalization. The new economic globalization also provides a new development route for the sinicization of Marxism, which makes Xi Jinping's thought of economic globalization become richer and more concrete. In short, China will continue to firmly pursue the idea of new economic globalization in the new era and grasp the development trend of economic globalization.

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